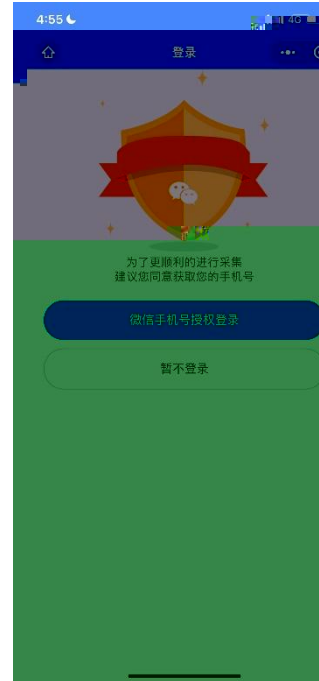
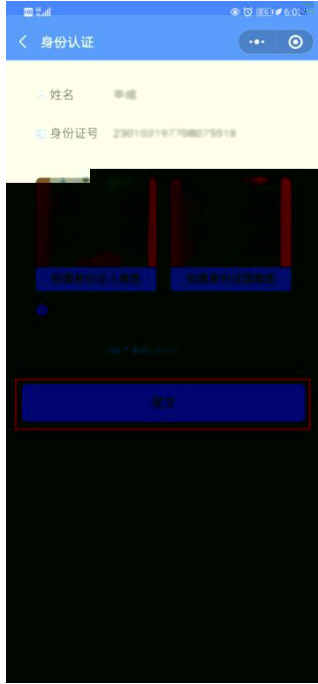
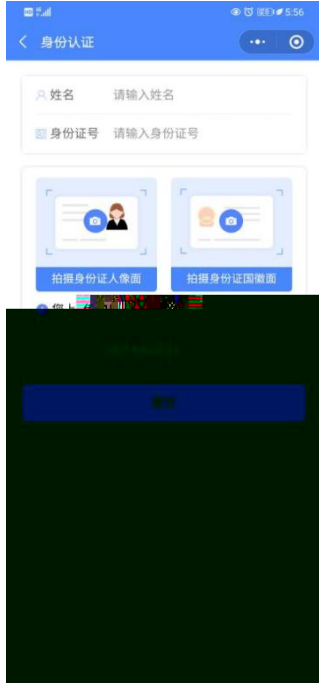
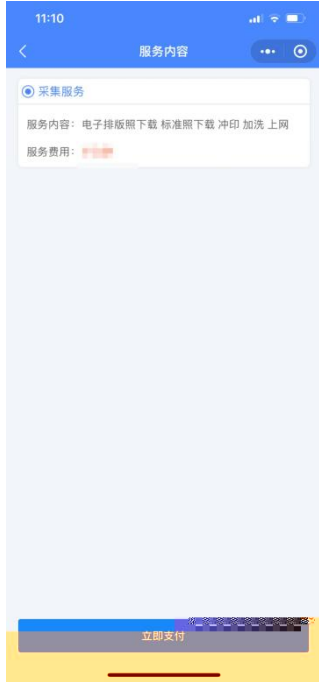


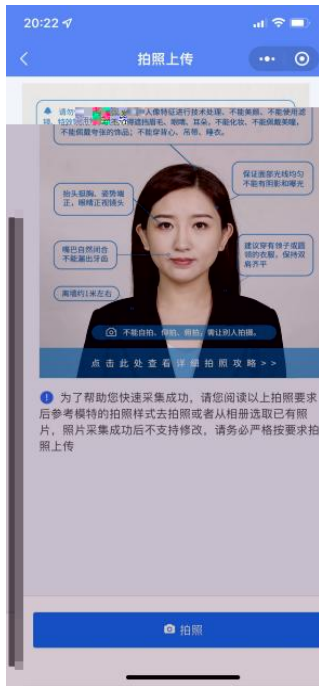
让学校放心、省心，让学生安心、舒心

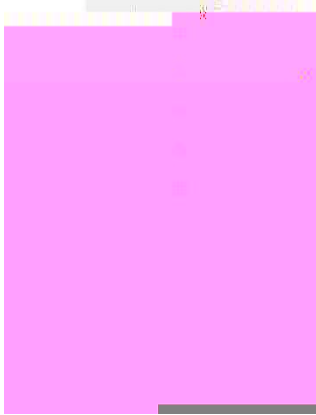
立即进入











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重拍









